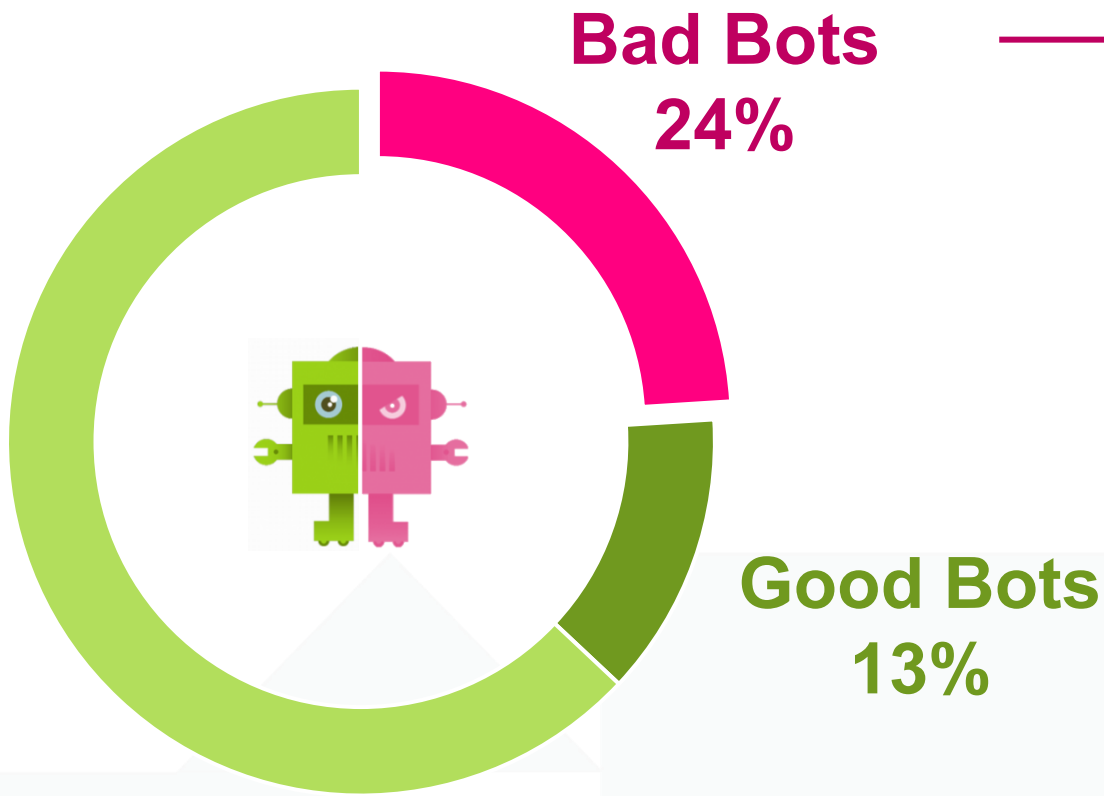




Anomaly Shield v3

Field-proven protection against
automated attacks



Automated Threats

Account Aggregation	Expediting
Account Creation	Fingerprinting
Ad Fraud	Footprinting
CAPTCHA Defeat	Scalping
Card Cracking	Scraping
Carding	Skewing
Cashing Out	Sniping
Credential Cracking	Spamming
Credential Stuffing	Token Cracking
Denial of Inventory	<u>Vulnerability Scanning</u>
Denial of Service	Source: OWASP



Hackers love Vulnerability Scanners

Forechecking



Block them early, even before they attack.



Different perspectives

Known
Attack Patterns

Unknown +
Automated Attacks

Request Analysis



Malicious content?
Known Attacker?

Session Analysis

Deviation from "normal"
user behaviour?



**Deny Rules
IP Blacklists**



**Machine
Learning**

Mutual complementation



Airlock Gateway



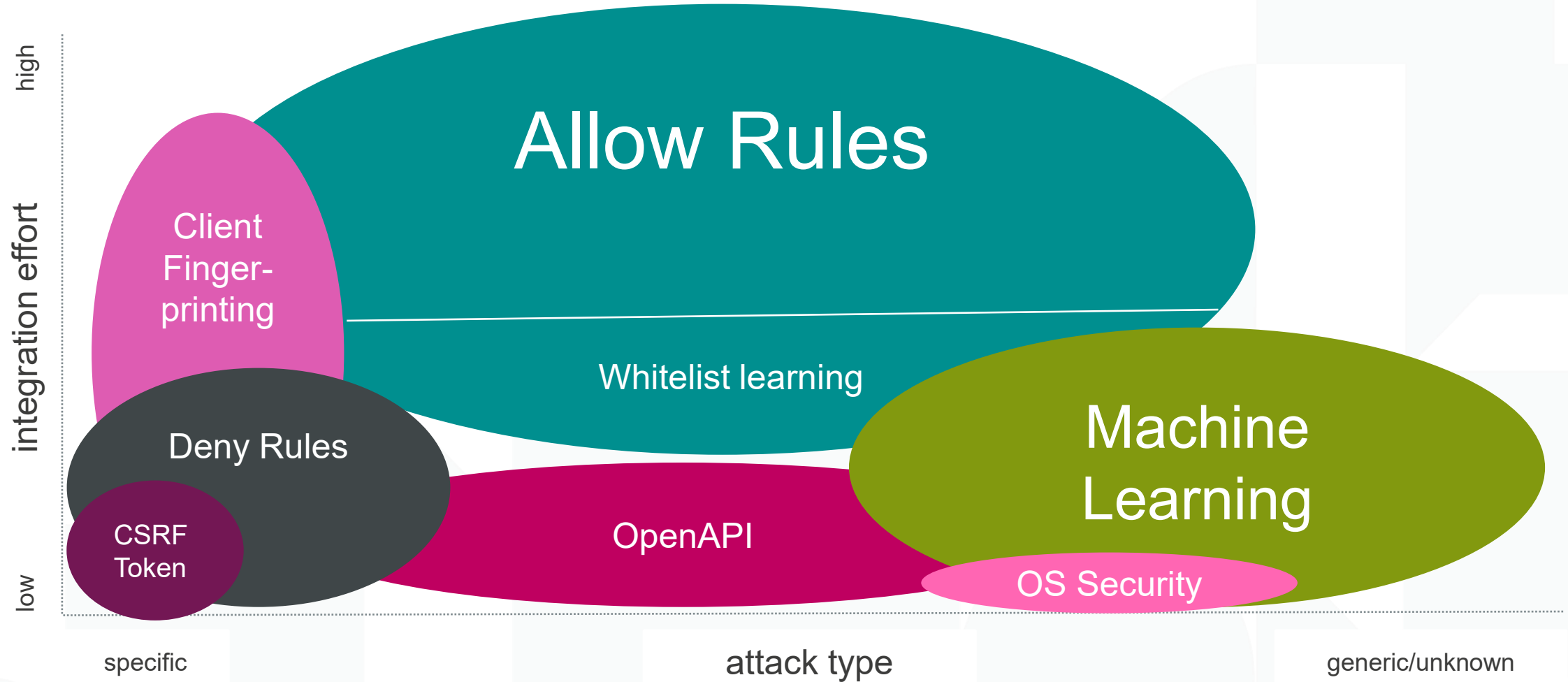
**Deny Rules
IP Blacklists**

+



**Machine
Learning**

Mutual complementation



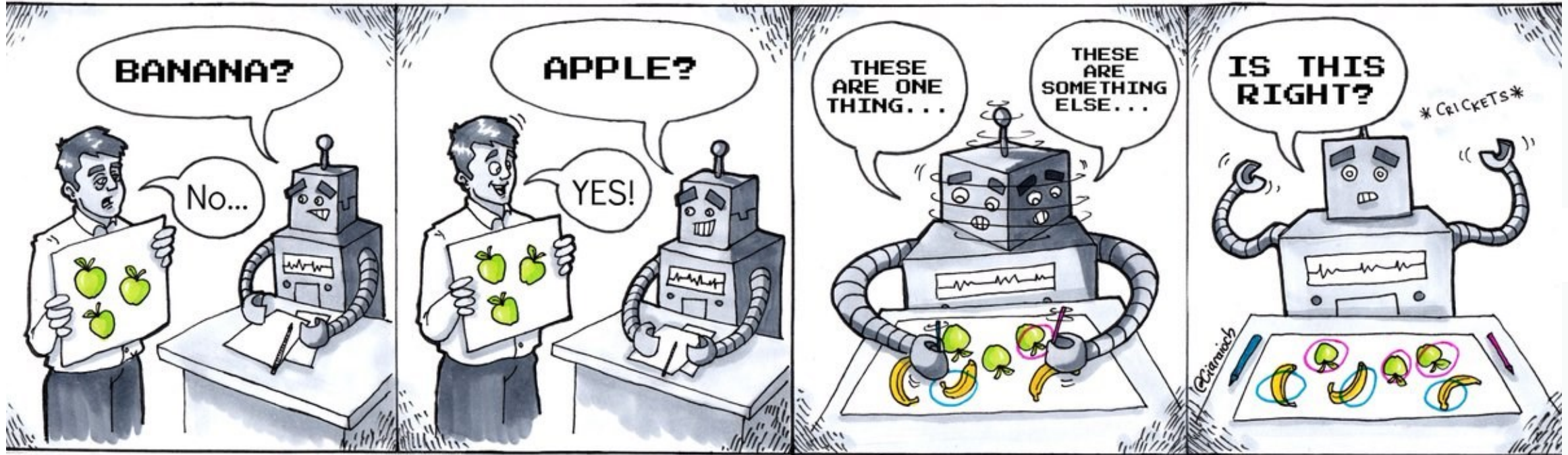
Anomaly Shield

- ☑ Reliable detection of behavioural anomalies
- ☑ Adapts individually to each business application
- ☑ Adjustable sensitivity



- + 100% data protection
- + Low maintenance
- + High stability, no performance impact

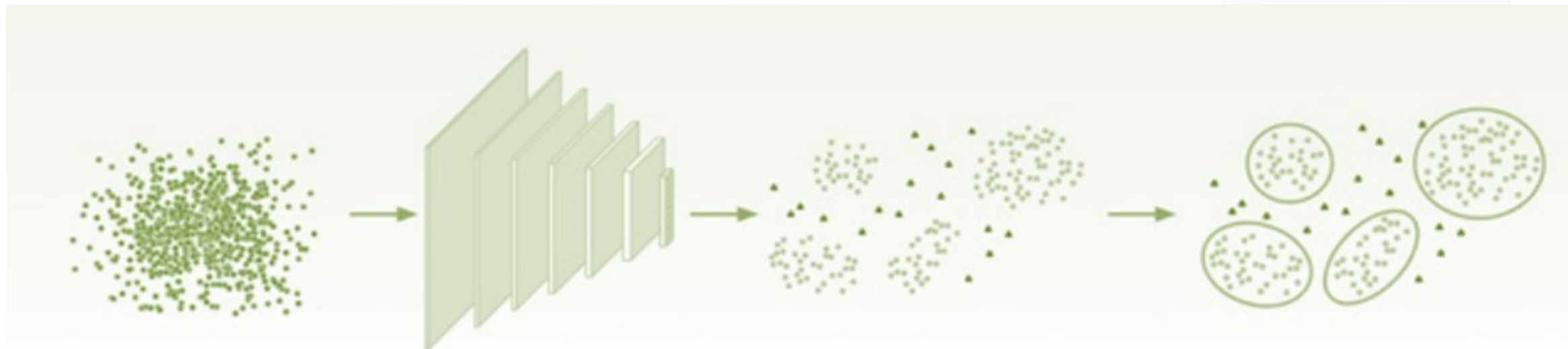
(Un-) Supervised Learning



Supervised Learning

Unsupervised Learning

Unsupervised Learning



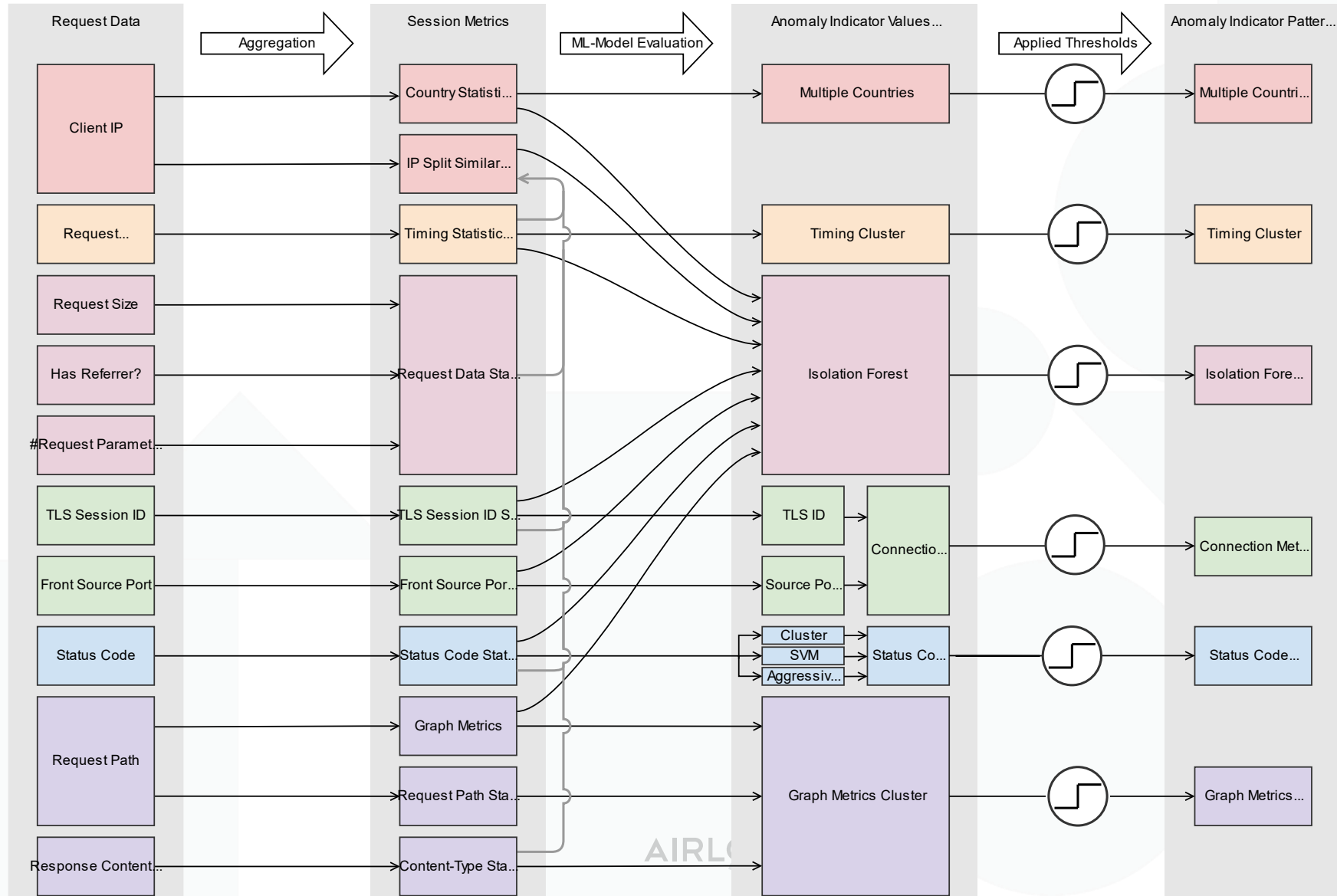
Stage 1

Unsupervised
representation learning

Stage 2

Cluster conditioned
Outlier detection

Under the Hood: Anomaly Shield Models



Under the Hood: Rocket Science?

rocket fuel

it's ok to have "rocket science" here

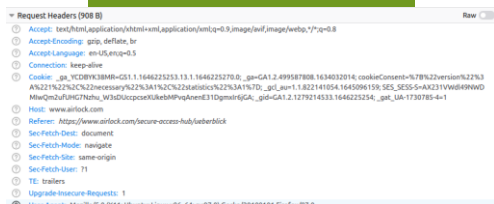
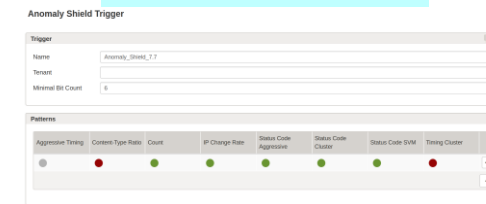
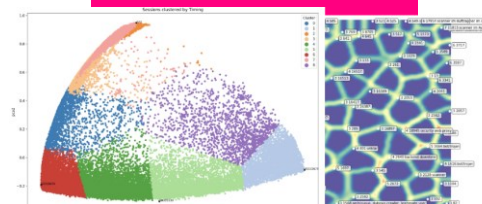
simple configuration

Request data

Session metrics

Models

Patterns

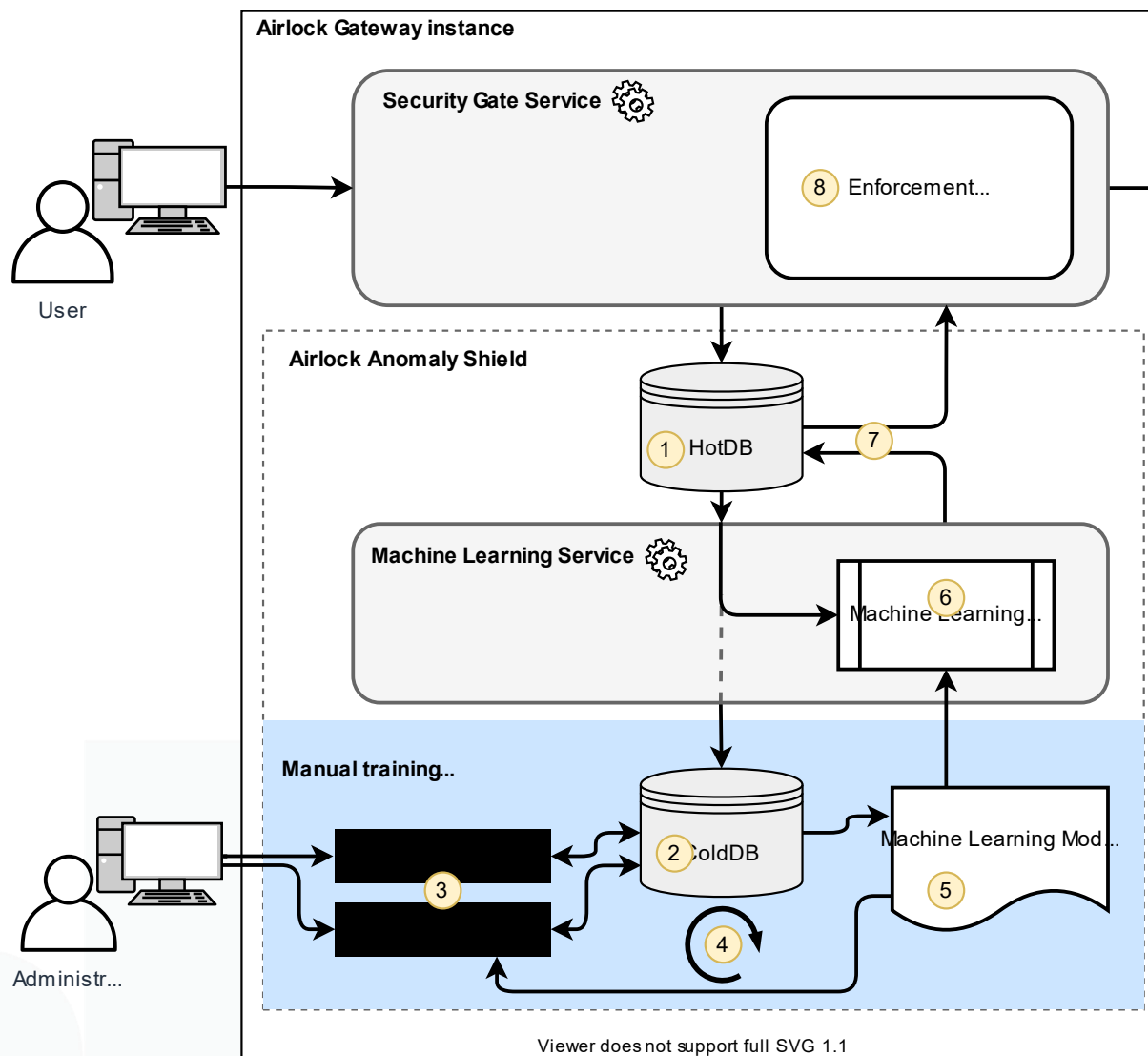
[illegible]

Aggregation

ML Training

Selection

Under the Hood: Architecture of Anomaly Shield



Description:

- The **Machine Learning Service** of **Airlock Anomaly Shield** requires initial baseline training on user session metrics to detect session anomalies. The initial training data are looped from the **Security Gate Service** through the **HotDB (1)** into the **ColdDB (2)**, where the session metrics are stored persistently.
- Once a sufficient number of user sessions has been collected in the **ColdDB (2)**, the session metrics need to be analyzed and trained using the **CLI Model Trainer and Analytics Tool (3)**.
- Note that the CLI tools can also be used for **dry runs (4)** in order to test the effectiveness of the trained **Machine Learning Model Parameters (5)**.
- After training, the derived **Machine Learning Model Parameters (5)** can be applied to the **Machine Learning Models (6)** of the **Machine Learning Service**.
- Once the **Airlock Anomaly Shield** has been enabled, the **Security Gate Service** sends session live data to the **HotDB (1)**. New HotDB data are automatically being analyzed by the **Machine Learning Service**, based upon the trained **Machine Learning Models (6)**.
- After computing, the resulting anomaly analysis of the live session data is fed back **(7)** to the **Security Gate Service** process through the **HotDB (1)**.
- The Security Gate's **Enforcement Logic (8)** rules are strengthened by Airlock Anomaly Shield's machine learning service for best application protection **(9)**.

Application of Airlock Anomaly Shield



- Check prerequisites (e.g. session handling)
- Switch on Anomaly Shield
- Exclude pentests and vulnerability scans

- Automatic data collection
- At least 10,000 sessions
- As much "normal" traffic as possible from the productive environment.

- Configure sensors
- Start training
- Use generated model

- Protection is active
- Usual monitoring + SIEM
- Kibana and Elastic Search
- Adjust sensitivity if necessary
- No re-learning for normal app adjustments

Anomaly Shield: Evolution



7.6



Expert Settings

7.7



Fly-by-wire,
Glas-Cockpit

7.8



More efficient ML sensors,
improved autopilot



all further requests blocked



< 10 Requests

99% of the anomaly
sessions are blocked
within 10 Requests

- WP manifest exploit
- .env File Scanners
- PHP Vulnerability Scanner
- Jolokia Vulnerability Scanner
- Python Vulnerability Scanner
- Shellshock (cgi-bin scans)
- Spring Boot Actuator exploit
- Swagger-ui XSS exploit
- Backup scanner
- Mailman input validation vulnerabilities
- Cisco ASA/FTD vulnerabilities

Vulnerability Scanners



successfully stopped
without specific
signatures ✓

- Umbraco 4, 6, 7 security issues
- ssh keys scanner
- Horde/IMP Plesk exploit
- ASP.NET session hijacking
- PHPinfo vulnerability
- FCKeditor exploit
- Prometheus exploit
- Confluence Server Webwork OGNL Injection
- RocketChat exploit
- JS libraries insecurities
- SFTP password exposure

Let's have a look – Demo





Interested?

>>> order@airlock.com

